

Sample Student Book Pages

firefly

Your Introduction to Maths Trek

Maths Trek is a whole-school numeracy program that provides everything you and your students need to explore maths in real-world contexts.

To maximise the benefits of the program, use the Student Book with the explicit teaching resources at Maths Trek Online to build, develop and strengthen each student's ability to work mathematically.

An adventure in moths for every student from Foundation to Year 6!



Maths Trek Online is home to lesson guides, teaching slides, interactive teaching tools, videos, printable differentiation tasks and mid-term assessments.

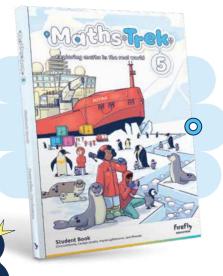
You will also find investigation notes, Student Book answers, and preparation and planning documents at Maths Trek Online.











Maths Trek Student Book

The Student Book is packed with modelled examples, as well as teacher-guided and independent activities for every topic and problem-solving strategy.

Students will also find plenty of practice problems, revision activities, application questions and investigation pages in the Student Book.



Using the Student Book with Online

O Topics

Use the online lesson guides and teaching slides to explicitly teach each topic.

Discuss any modelled examples and complete the *Work together* activities with your students. Then students move on to the *Your turn* activities for independent practice.

The Student Book is an integral part of the consolidation process. Once you have explicitly taught each concept, it is essential that students apply what they have learned to the activities.

O Revision

Use the revision activities throughout the Student Book to consolidate each student's learning and identify strengths and weaknesses.

O Problem-solving

Use the teaching slides and modelled examples in the Student Book to teach each problem-solving strategy.

Students consolidate their skills throughout the year by independently completing practice problems. These build confidence in choosing appropriate strategies to solve a variety of unfamiliar problems.

O Investigations

Investigations provide students with opportunities to apply maths concepts learned in previous weeks to unfamiliar, extended mathematical problems.

Use the online teaching notes, exemplars, videos and printable resources to introduce and guide students through each step of the investigation.

Use the online critical thinking lessons to ensure students can reflect, reason and communicate their understanding of what they have discovered.

Download the *Cover sheet* and use the formative assessment checklist to record each student's progress.

Assessment

Download the four mid-term assessments at Maths Trek Online to assess each student's understanding of the preceding topics. Each assessment includes graded C to A level questions.





Contents





Term 1

Unit 1	1.1 1.2 1.3	Maths is everywhere Place value to millions Fact families for multiplication and division	6 8 10
Unit 2	2.1	Addition	12
	2.2	Subtraction	14
	2.3	Rounding to ten thousands	16
	2.4	PS strategy: Guessing and checking	18
Unit 3	3.1	Estimation strategies	20
	3.2	24-hour time	22
	3.3	Reading timetables	24
	3.4	PS strategy: Acting out the problem	26
Unit 4	4.1	Australian time zones	28
	4.2	Directional language	30
	4.3	Coordinates and directions	32
	4.4	Revision: Units 1–4	34
Unit 5		Investigation: Race around Australia	36
Unit 6	6.1	Line graphs	38
	6.2	Categorical and numerical data	40
	6.3	Multiplication using the area model	42
	6.4	PS strategy: Making a table or chart	44
***************************************	6.5	Assessment*	
Unit 7	7.1	Multiplication using split and multiply	46
	7.2	Place value to thousandths	48
	7.3	Percentages	50
	7.4	PS strategy: Drawing a picture or diagram	52
Unit 8	8.1	Measuring mass	54
	8.2	Dot plots	56
	8.3	Column graphs	58
	8.4	Revision: Units 6–8	60
Unit 9	00	Investigation: Breakfast club	62

Term 2

Unit 10	10.1	Place value beyond millions	64
	10.2	Multiplication – 3 digits \times 1 digit	66
	10.3	Calculating perimeter	68
	10.4	PS strategy: Making an organised list	70
Unit 11	11.1	Area	72
	11.2	Perimeter of rectangles	74
	11.3	Area of rectangles	76
	11.4	PS strategy: Solving a simpler problem	78
Unit 12	12.1	Rotational symmetry	80
	12.2	Directions, turns, degrees	82
	12.3	Translation, reflection, rotation	84
	12.4	Revision: Units 10–12	86
Unit 13	R	Investigation: Radical renovation	88
Unit 14	14.1	Measuring with kilometres	90
	14.2	Addition	92
	14.3	Turnarounds and friendly pairs	94
••••	14.4	Assessment*	
Unit 15	15.1	Subtraction with zeros	96
	15.2	Inverse operations	98
	15.3	Division	100
	15.4	PS strategy: Finding a pattern or using a rule	102
Unit 16	16.1	Multiples	104
	16.2	Multiples using algorithms	106
	16.3	Division	108
	16.4	PS strategy: Working backwards	110
Unit 17	17.1	Factors	112
	17.2	Equivalent number sentences	114
	17.3	Division with remainders	116
	17.4	Revision: Units 14–17	118
Unit 18	ß	Investigation: Factor frenzy	120







Term 3 **Unit 19** 19.1 Coordinates to locate a position 122 19.2 Budgets 124 19.3 Comparing and ordering fractions 126 19.4 PS strategy: Finding smaller parts 128 of a larger problem Unit 20 20.1 Adding and subtracting fractions 130 **20.2** Equivalent fractions 132 **20.3** Adding and subtracting fractions 134 **20.4** Problem-solving practice 136 **Unit 21 21.1** Mixed numerals and improper fractions 138 **21.2** Comparing decimals 140 21.3 Percentages 142 **21.4** Revision: Units 19–21 144 **Unit 22** Investigation: Dynamic dominoes 146 **Unit 23 23.1** Classifying angles 148 23.2 Measuring angles 0° to 180° 150 23.3 Divisibility rules 152 23.4 Assessment* **Unit 24 24.1** Division with remainders 154 **24.2** Multiplication – 4 digits \times 1 digit 156 **24.3** Multiplication by tens and hundreds 158 **24.4** Problem-solving practice 160 **Unit 25 25.1** Multiplication using the area model **25.2** Multiplication – 3 digits \times 2 digits 164 25. Want more investigations? 25. You'll find extra investigations at Unit 26 26. Maths Trek Online — a great way to round off a year of maths! 26. 26. **26.4** Revision: Units 23–26

Planning made easy

Maths Trek guides you and your students through a sequence of topics, problem-solving, revision and investigations. As the year progresses, your students consolidate their learning and revisit concepts. They also have ample opportunity to apply what they've learned to unfamiliar, extended maths problems.

You'll find four assessments in the yearly plan too — one for each term. They assess each student's understanding of the preceding topics and are available to print at Maths Trek Online.

	27.3	Division with remainders to hundredths	192
	29.4	Problem-solving practice	194
Unit 30	30.2 30.3	Measures of probability Comparing probability Fair and unfair outcomes Revision: Units 28–30	196 198 200 202
Unit 31		Investigation: Score a duck	204
Unit 32	32.2 32.3	Budgets Nets of objects Measuring angles 0° to 360° Assessment*	206 208 210
Unit 33		Investigation: Baffling blocks	212
Unit 34	ره	Maths puzzles and games	214

Extra investigations

Why not conclude the year with an extra investigation? Teachers can log in to Maths Trek Online to access the printable pages and resources.



Investigation: Twinkle twinkle



Investigation: If I were a Martian



Investigation: Never a cross word



178

Investigation: Finals fever



^{*} Log in to Maths Trek Online to download and print assessments.

Investigation: Down the drain

Unit 27

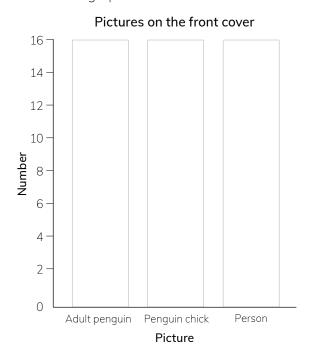
Moths is everywhere

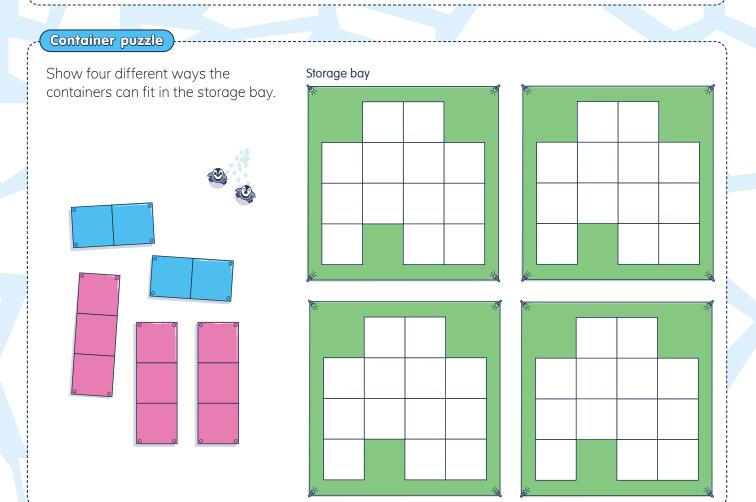
Cover hunt

Look at the front cover of your book. Tally the pictures, then write the totals.

Picture	Tally	Total
Adult penguin		
Penguin chick		
1 enguirrenick		
City		
Person		

Use the data from the table to complete the column graph.





lcy angles

Look at the path left by the icebreaker.

- Colour any acute angles blue.
- Colour any right angles green.
- Colour any obtuse angles red.

Engaging activities from day one

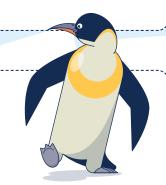
Get your students excited about maths as they apply skills learned in the previous year to these fun activities — all cleverly inspired by the art on the cover.



What other angles can you find?

Waddle waddle!

An emperor penguin can waddle 40 metres in a minute. How far can it waddle in an hour?



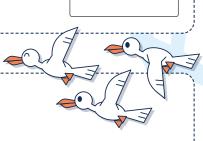
Seals and snowcats

A king penguin has a mass of 15 kg.

10 king penguins weigh as much as a male fur seal.

100 male fur seals weigh as much as a snowcat vehicle.

Work out the mass of a fur seal, then a snowcat.







Coordinates and directions

Work together

Write the coordinates of each location on *Angel Island*.

a Old Lighthouse (,

Surf Point (,

c Island Village (,)

Write the name of the *Angel Island* location at the coordinates.

a (3, 2)

b (5, 4)

c (3, 5)

3 Use the **Angel Island** map to complete the directions.

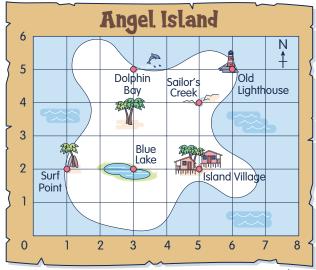
a The direction from Blue Lake to Surf Point.

b The direction from Sailor's Creek to Blue Lake.

c The direction from Dolphin Bay to Old Lighthouse.

Reminder

On the grid the Old Lighthouse is at (6, 5). The first number is the horizontal position and the second number is the vertical position.





Scale 1 km

Your turn

Write the coordinates for the *Cedartown* street intersections.

a Main Drive and Third Avenue

(,)

b Lake Street and Fourth Avenue

(,)

c First Avenue and King Street

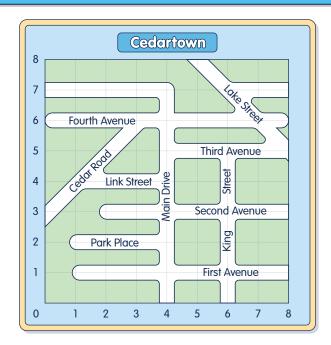
(,)

Draw the icons on the map.

a S A school at (5, 4)

b 🗗 A hospital at (1, 3)

c Traffic lights at (4, 5)



Use the clues to find buried treasure. Mark your travels on the *Treasure Map* and write the coordinates after each clue.



Clues

- a Start at Port Swashbuckle.
- **b** Journey south, crossing the river to the castle.
- c Head north-east to the coast for supplies.
- **d** Sail south-east to collect a treasure map from Skull Island.
- e Voyage north 2 km, then north-east to a small isle.
- f Head south-east to Stone Steps.

,) g Climk mour

- ,)
- (,)
- (,)
- (,)

k Quic

h Trave

Go so

Cros:

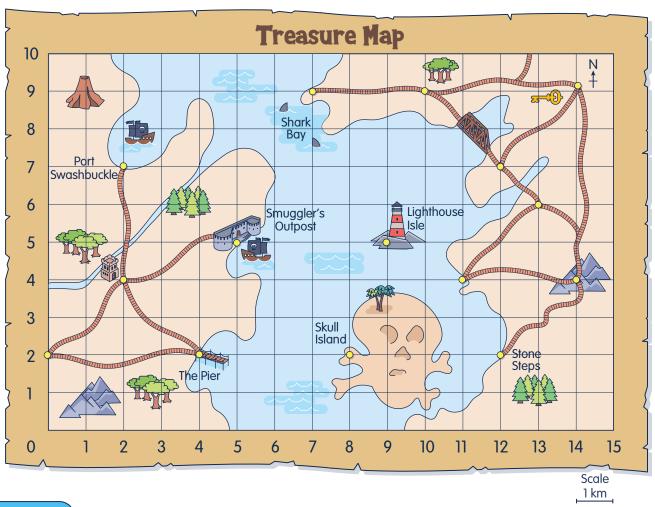
next

70+ topics in every year

From number and measurement to space and statistics, your students complete a wide variety of activities to apply what they've learned in the lesson.

Key topics are revisited throughout the year to consolidate learning.

water. The treasure is here!



Challenge

Write a clear set of directions for the journey home to Port Swashbuckle by sea and land based on question 6. Start at the location of the treasure, and try to find the shortest way to Port Swashbuckle. Remember you left your ship at Stone Steps!

Multiplication using split and multiply

Work together

Modelled example

532 × 5	Т	h	t	0
500 x 5 =				
30 x 5 =				
2 x 5 =				

Split into hundreds, tens and ones.

 $532 \times 5 = (500 \times 5) + (30 \times 5) + (2 \times 5)$

	Т	h	t	0
500 x 5 =	2	5	0	0
30 x 5 =		1	5	0
2 x 5 =			1	0

Multiply the hundreds, tens and ones.

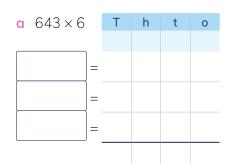
 $500 \times 5 = 2500$ $30 \times 5 = 150$ $2 \times 5 = 10$

	- 1	n	τ	0
500 x 5 =	2	5	0	0
30 x 5 =		1	5	0
2 x 5 =			1	0
	2	6	6	0

Add the three numbers. 2500 + 150 + 10 = 2660



1) Use the split and multiply strategy for multiplication.

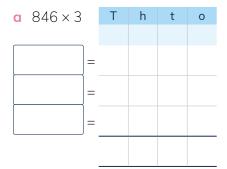


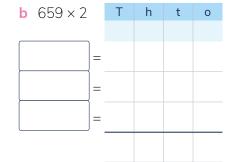
b 327 × 3		Т	h	t	0
	=				
	_				
	_				
	=				

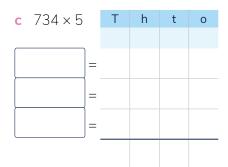
c 442 × 4		Т	h	t	0
	=				
	=				
	=				

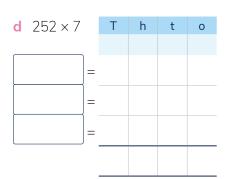
Your turn

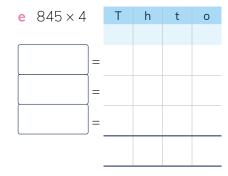


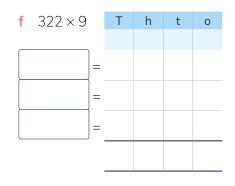


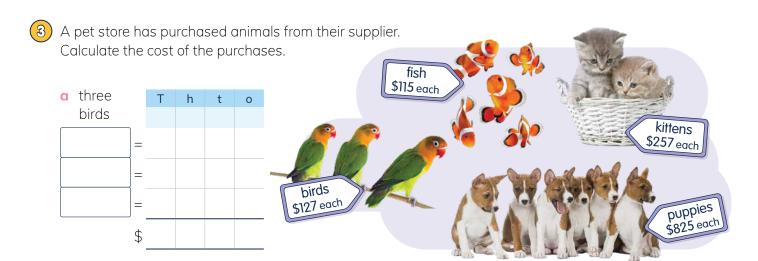


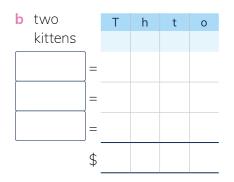




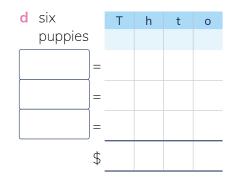






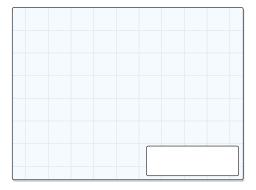


c five fish		Т	h	t	0
TISN	٦				
]=				
	=				
	=				
	\$				

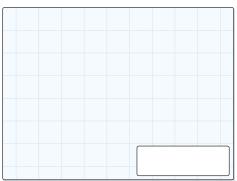


4 Calculate the cost of the sporting goods.

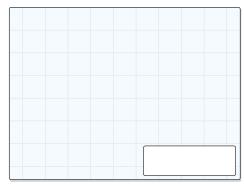
a six soccer balls



b four tennis rackets



c five cricket bats



d The most expensive is:



Write the place value name of each 5 in the numbers.

a 5 333 **5**33 and

b 3 **5**0**5** 888 and

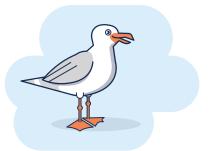
c 9 1**5**1 2**5**2 and

Write the numerals to match the words.

a four million, seven hundred and two thousand

b two million, seven hundred thousand

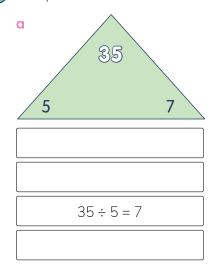
four million, two hundred and seven thousand



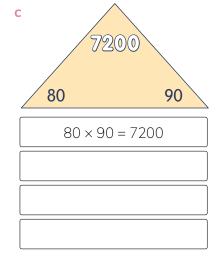
e four million and twenty-seven

d four million, two hundred and seven

Complete the fact families.

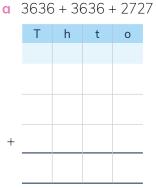


b 240 60 $60 \times 4 = 240$



(4) Complete the additions and subtractions. Regroup where needed.

c 7711 – 4429



b 3999 + 3003 + 88

	Т	h	t	0
_				

0

d 23 333 - 5040

a	3 8 8 5	b 5872	С	7
	+ 4019	- 2943	×	(
	(estimate)	(estimate)		(estimo

3 Archie rides his bike home each school day. The table shows the times he leaves school and arrives home.

a	Work out the travel time for each day
	and complete the table.

b	On which day does Archie take the
	longest time to ride home?

С	Once a week Archie stays after school for
	footy practice until 4:00 pm. On which day?

d	Archie has to be home 5 minutes before
	guitar practice at 3:30 pm. On which day?

Regular revision

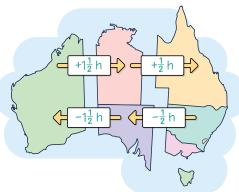
Every 4–5 weeks, your students complete revision activities based on the preceding topics. This regular revision is great for consolidating learning and identifying each student's strengths and weaknesses.

Day	Leaves school	Arrives home	Travel time (min)
Monday	15:10	15:35	
Tuesday	15:05	15:35	
Wednesday	15:20	15:40	
Thursday	16:05	16:27	
Friday	15:05	15:25	

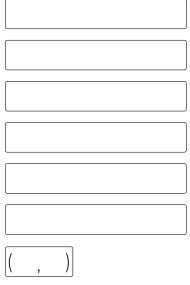




	Western (AWST)	Central (ACST)	Eastern (AEST)
	10:00 am	11:30 am	12:00 pm
a		9:30 am	
b	3:15 pm		
С		7:30 pm	



- What is the direction from Lighthouse Island to Double Island?
 - **b** What is the direction from Coconut Island to Lighthouse Island?
 - **c** Which island is south-east of Double Island?
 - **d** Which island is 3 km west of the ship?
 - e How far is Coconut Island from the ship?
 - f Which island is located at (4, 5) on the map?
 - **g** Write the coordinates of the ship.
 - **h** Write both coordinates on Double Island.







Race around Australia



How fast can you fly?

Investigate if it is possible to fly around Australia and back to your starting point in less than 48 hours.

Your challenge is to be the fastest in your class to fly to each state and territory capital city using commercial flights. It's time to get racing!



Topics

Use what you learned in these topics to complete the investigation.

Unit 3.2 24-hour timep 22	
Unit 3.3 Reading timetablesp 24	
Unit 4.1 Australian time zonesp 28	
Unit 4.2 Directional languagep 30	
Unit 4.3 Coordinates and directionsp 32	

Items to submit

At the end of this investigation you will need to submit:

- Cover sheet
- Predicted flight map
- Flight map 🕟
- Flights table 🕟



Investigation steps



Prepare your map

Mark each Australian capital city on the **Predicted flight** map susing the map references in the table. Use an atlas or online map to help you.

Find the location of your school and mark it on your **Predicted flight map**.

Map references				
City	Airport code	Coordinates		
Adelaide	ADL	(25, 10)		
Brisbane	BNE	(37, 18)		
Canberra	CBR	(33, 9)		
Darwin	DRW	(18, 31)		
Hobart	НВА	(32, 1)		
Melbourne	MEL	(30, 7)		
Perth	PER	(5, 14)		
Sydney	SYD	(35, 12)		

2 Predict the best route

Predict the best route around Australia, starting at the nearest capital city to your school and returning to your starting point. Include every capital city and mark a possible route on your **Predicted flight map**.

Use arrowed straight lines connecting the cities to show the flight directions.



Find flights and make a table

Plan your route using flight schedules from different airline and travel websites. Record the date, stage, departure time arrival time and duration for each flight in 24-hour time in Flights table.

You may need to adjust your route if you cannot find suital flight times.

Bring maths to life

Every Student Book features up to eight investigations. Designed to be conducted over a week, every investigation is packed with opportunities for your students to apply their maths skills to unfamiliar, extended problems.

4 Calculate your total race time

Investigate a way to calculate how much time your entire journey took. Include waiting time between flights. Did you finish the race in more or less than 48 hours?

Calculate how close you were. Record the results on your Flight map .

Mark the flights on your map

Copy the capital cities onto your **Flight map**. Use arrowed straight lines connecting the cities to show your actual route.

Label the major and intermediate compass points on the compass on your Flight map . Then label the directions on the arrowed lines, for example north, south-east, north-west. How does this route compare to your predicted route?

(3) Compare maps and tables

Compare your Flight map \(\bar{\text{\te}\text{\texi{\text{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\text{\texi}\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\text{\text{\texit{\text{\tex{

Did anyone take off from a city before the Who finished flying in the fastest time? I Discuss how you identified your race row total race time.

Develop critical thinking skills

Critical thinking is an essential step in every investigation. At Maths Trek Online you'll find critical thinking lessons, cognitive verb definitions, examples and hints — all designed to help your students craft well—reasoned responses to critical thinking questions.



7 Critical thinking

Demonstrate how you calculated your total race time. **Explain** how you found the difference between 48 hours and your total race time.

How much longer is three hours, two minutes and one second than one hour, two minutes and three seconds?

Guessing and checking

Work together

Problem

Mae and Cleo collect beaded bracelets. Cleo has five more bracelets than Mae. They have 27 bracelets altogether.

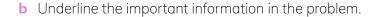
How many bracelets does each of them have?

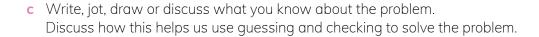
Unpacking the problem

a What is the problem asking us to do?

Work out how many bracelets ...

- Cleo has
- Mae has
- each of them has





Solving the problem

a Write the important information as equations. Use 'Cleo' and 'Mae' in the equations to represent the number of bracelets each girl has.

Cleo has five more bracelets than Mae:



Check

They have 27 bracelets altogether:



b Use guessing and checking to identify the number of bracelets Mae and Cleo have.

Guess

guess 3

Mae		Mae + 5 = Cleo		
guess 1	10	10	+ 5 =	
guess 2	12		+ 5 =	

Mae + Cleo =	Correct? ✗ or ✓	Next guess? higher or lower
10 +		
12 + =		

c Complete the statement.

11

Mae has bracelets and Cleo has bracelets.

+ 5 =

ur turn	
Problem A)	Nine problem–solving strategies
Toby and Rhett collect marbles. Rhett has nine more marbles than Toby. They have 41 marbles altogether. How many marbles does each of them have?	Use the online teaching resources and scaffolded Work together problem to explicitly teach each strategy. Then give your students independent practice at applying the strategy as they complete the Your turn problems.
oby has marbles and Rhett has marble	PS.
Problem B	
tudents in her class own cats or dogs. There is an even	
students in her class own cats or dogs. There is an even cats, and five more dogs than cats.	number of
students in her class own cats or dogs. There is an even cats, and five more dogs than cats.	number of
students in her class own cats or dogs. There is an even cats, and five more dogs than cats.	number of
students in her class own cats or dogs. There is an even cats, and five more dogs than cats.	number of
students in her class own cats or dogs. There is an even cats, and five more dogs than cats. f Emily's classmates have 29 pets in total, how many ca	number of
tudents in her class own cats or dogs. There is an even cats, and five more dogs than cats. Emily's classmates have 29 pets in total, how many cate mily's classmates have cats and dogs.	number of ts and dogs?
	number of ts and dogs? umber of fish and Kelly

Eve has fish, Lucas has fish and Kelly has fish.

Problem-solving practice

Problem A

Jimmy is about to begin a high ropes course with his friends. The helmets and carabiners come in red, yellow, blue and green.

If Jimmy wants to wear a helmet in a different colour from his carabiner, how many combinations can he choose from?



Jimmy can choose from	different combinations.

Think critically

- a How did you solve the problem? Tick the strategy or strategies you used.
 - Guessing and checking
 - Acting out the problem
 - Solving a simpler problem
 - Drawing a picture or diagram
 - Finding a pattern or using a rule
- Making an organised list
- Making a table or chart
- Finding smaller parts of a larger problem
- ☐ Working backwards
- **b** What if there were purple helmets and orange carabiners as well? Is there a simple way to find the number of possible combinations?

Problem B

Three friends were riding laps around a bike track. While Eva took 4 minutes to complete one lap, Taylor took 6 minutes and Diego took 9 minutes. All three began at the starting line at 11:00 am. They stopped riding when Taylor completed her sixth lap.

How many laps did the three friends do altogether?



Plenty of problem-solving practice

As the year progresses, your students practise choosing appropriate problem-solving strategies to solve a variety of unfamiliar problems.

Think critically chosen strategies.	The three friends didlaps of th	ne bike track altog	Share and discuss
 Guessing and checking Acting out the problem Solving a simpler problem With your students to further develop their critical thinking skills. Making an Finding smaller parts of a larger problem 	Think critically		solutions and explain how they used their
☐ Acting out the problem ☐ Making a table of chart ☐ Solving a simpler problem ☐ Finding smaller parts of a larger problem	a How did you solve the problem? Tick the strategy or		·
Solving a simpler problem Finding smaller parts of a larger problem			
Finding a pattern or using a rule	Solving a simpler problem Drawing a picture or diagram	Finding sm	aller parts of a larger problem

The Maths Trek Program

Maths Trek is a whole-school numeracy program for Foundation to Year 6 that develops mathematical understanding, fluency, reasoning and problem-solving skills.

The Student Book together with the explicit teaching resources at Maths Trek Online build, develop and strengthen each student's ability to work mathematically.

Use the comprehensive online teaching resources to explicitly teach each concept before students apply their learning in the Student Book.



In the Student Book you will find ...

- o shared Work together activities
- o modelled examples
- independent activities to develop and master maths skills
- concepts revisited throughout the year
- scaffolded problems to learn key problem-solving strategies
- practice problems to build confidence in applying the strategies
- real-world investigations where students apply maths skills to unfamiliar, extended mathematical problems to strengthen connections between concepts
- o regular revision to consolidate learning

At Maths Trek Online you will find ...

- explicit teaching slides and lesson guides for every topic
- differentiation tasks
- o interactive teaching tools
- investigation videos
- digital and printable resources to guide students through every investigation
- critical thinking lessons in every investigation
- o mid-term assessments
- access to teaching resources for all year levels

Head to www.fireflyeducation.com.au/mathstrek to:

- view Maths Trek sample pages from other year levels
- download the curriculum match and yearly plan documents
- o check out the full Maths Trek product range
- o book a meeting with your local education consultant to learn about Maths Trek.







